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Arbovirus Final Surveillance Report
MMWR Week Oct 31-Nov 6, 2021

Week 44 Summary

- 79 mosquito pools* have been tested in NTRL from week 44
 - Year-to-date NTRL has tested a total of 4722 mosquito pools
- 1 mosquito pools tested positive for WNV this week:
 - Crowley (1)
- There has been 3 imported human case of Dengue, and 0 cases of SLE or Zika in 2021.
 - There have been 13 human cases of West Nile disease.
- Average number of mosquitoes/trap include:
 - *Culex* spp: 13.0
 - *Aedes aegypti*: 3.2
 - *Aedes albopictus* 1.4

NTRL– North Texas Regional Lab
WNV= West Nile virus; CHIKV= chikungunya virus; DENV= dengue virus; SLEV St. Louis encephalitis virus * May include data from outside Tarrant County

Cumulative Positive WNV Pools per Municipality

There have been a total of 400 positive in 2021.

Arlington (20) Bedford (4) Benbrook (3) Burleson *(52) Colleyville (17) Crowley (25) DFW Airport*(5) Euless (8) Fort Worth* (69) Grand Prairie* (40) Grapevine (15) Haltom City (3) Hurst (12) Keller (19) Kennedale (3) Lakeside (4) Mansfield* (29) North Richland Hills (30) Pantego (3) Richland Hills (2) Southlake (14) Unincorporated (22) Watauga (1)

* May include data from outside Tarrant County

Table 1. MLE⁽¹⁾ and VI⁽²⁾ for County Quadrants, Week 43 and 44

	County Quadrant	# gravid traps	Ave F <i>Culex</i> spp	Positive pools	MLE (Lower-Upper Limit)	VI
Week 43	Northeast	66	22.0	3.0	2.40 (0.64-6.45)	0.053
	Northwest	24	24.1	1.0	2.25 (0.14-10.78)	0.054
	Southeast	31	46.7	2.0	2.49 (0.45-8.17)	0.117
	Southwest	26	26.6	0.0	0.00 (0.00-7.94)	0.000
Week 44	Northeast	50	12.1	0.0	0.00 (0.00-6.59)	0.000
	Northwest	15	11.1	0.0	0.00 (0.00-250.83)	0.000
	Southeast	27	2.0	0.0	0.00 (0.00-50.52)	0.000
	Southwest	18	37.4	1.0	2.75 (0.16-13.81)	0.103

Data source: Tarrant County Public Health

1. MLE= Maximum Likelihood Estimate or the estimate of the mosquito infection rate per mosquito species. 2. VI= Vector Index which is a measure of infectivity accounting for vector species composition, vector species population density, and proportion of vector population infected with WNV

Averages, MLE, and limits will be given for species with identified infection rates only and only for the latest two week. MLE, Lower and Upper Limits are based on a 95% confidence interval. All data in this table is based on collection date.

Calculated using a Maximum Likelihood Estimation (MLE). Biggerstaff, Brad J. PooledInfRate, Version 4.0: a Microsoft® Office Excel® Add-In to compute prevalence estimates from pooled samples. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, Fort Collins, CO, U.S.A., 2009



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Cumulative Data for the Tarrant County Region, Weeks 41-44

Week	Oct 10- Oct 16	Oct 17- Oct 23	Oct 24- Oct 30	Oct 31- Nov 6	YTD
MMWR Week	41	42	43	44	
Total number of gravid traps set in Tarrant Region	154	161	147	110	4527
Average number of <i>Culex</i> spp per gravid trap	45.6	49.0	34.9	13.0	61.1
Number of mosquito pools tested ¹ (NTRL; non-NTRL)	154;18	167;12	137;16	79;0	4722;436
Number of positive mosquito pools (NTRL; non-NTRL) ¹	9;2	2;0	5;1	1;0	360;40
Confirmed WNV human cases (WNF; WNND) ²	1;0	1;0	0;1	0;0	7;6
WNV infection rate per 1,000 <i>Culex</i> spp ³	2.70	0.49	2.09	0.92	
Weekly vector index ⁴	0.123	0.024	0.073	0.012	
Total BG Sentinel traps set in Tarrant Region	18	28	21	29	929
Average number of female <i>Aedes aegypti</i> per BG trap	4.8	4.0	8.9	3.2	3.4
Average number of female <i>Aedes albopictus</i> per BG trap	2.0	5.3	1.1	1.4	4.4

¹ Based on mosquito collection date; NTRL = North Texas Regional Laboratory

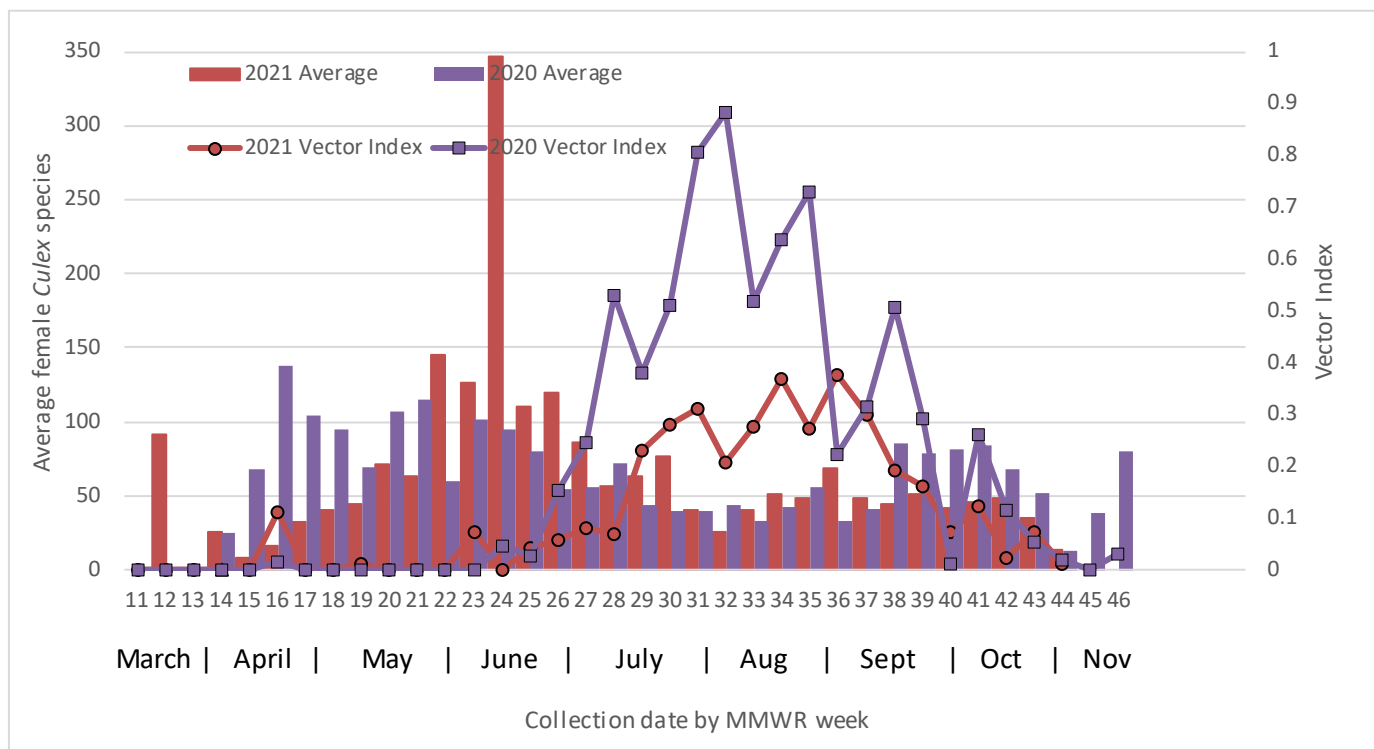
² Based on onset of illness date for cases reported to Tarrant County Public Health; WNF=West Nile Fever; WNND = West Nile Neuroinvasive Disease

³ Calculated using a Maximum Likelihood Estimation (MLE). Biggerstaff, Brad J. PooledInfRate, Version 4.0: a Microsoft® Office Excel® Add-In to compute prevalence estimates from pooled samples. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, Fort Collins, CO, U.S.A., 2009 *Culex* spp includes pools of both *Cx restuans* and *Cx quinquefasciatus*. These MLEs are calculated separately, per species and added together as per instructions by CDC.

⁴ Vector Index is a measure of infectivity accounting for vector species composition, vector species population density, and proportion of vector population infected with WNV

Note: Infection rate and vector index calculations now includes pools from outside laboratories; Data subject to change due to on-going case investigations, mosquito collection, and testing. Data source: Tarrant County Public Health

Figure 1. Average Number of Female *Culex* Species Per Trap and Vector Index by Collection Date, Tarrant County, 2020-2021

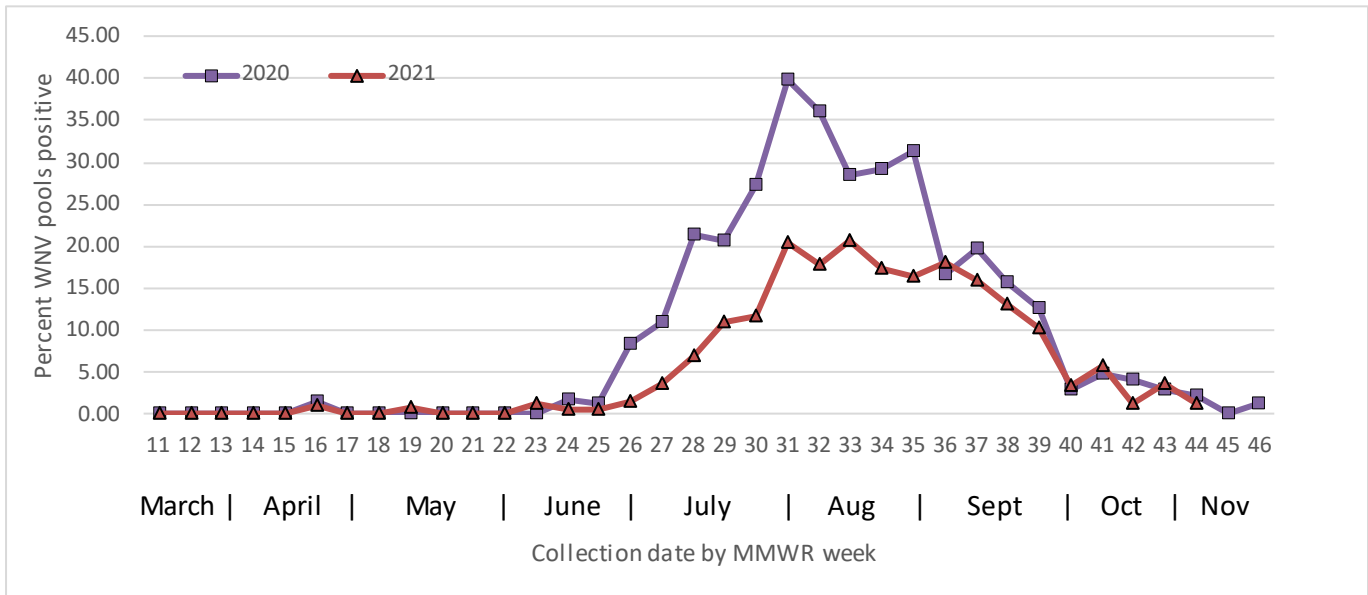


Data Source: Tarrant County Public Health



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Figure 2. Percentage of Mosquito Pools Positive for WNV by Collection Date, Tarrant County, 2020-2021



Data Source: Tarrant County Public Health

Table 3. North Texas Arbovirus Activity as Reported by Texas DSHS on November 9, 2021

North Texas Counties	WNV		CHIKV		DENV		SLEV		Zika	
	Positive Mosquito Pools	Human cases	Positive Mosquito Pools	Human Cases	Positive Mosquito Pools	Human Cases	Positive Mosquito Pools	Human Cases	Positive Mosquito Pools	Human Cases
Collin	51	0 WNF; 0 WNND	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Dallas	342	3 WNF; 16 WNND	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Denton	55	0 WNF; 2 WNND	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Johnson	56	0 WNF; 0 WNND	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-Tarrant North Texas	504	3	18	0	0	2	0	0	0	0
All Texas Counties	1508	8	38	0	0	7	34	0	0	0

*All reported CHIKV, DENV, & Zika human cases are travel-related
WNV– West Nile virus; WNF– West Nile fever; WNND– West Nile neuroinvasive disease; CHIKV– Chikungunya virus;
DENV– Dengue virus; SLEV– St. Louis encephalitis virus

For Additional Information Please Visit The Links Below:

Department of State Health Services:

- [Arbovirus Activity Reports](#)
- [Texas Zika](#)

Tarrant County educational videos and documents:

- [Eliminating Mosquito Breeding Sites](#)
- [Barrier Treatments for Mosquitoes](#)
- [Mosquitoes Love Water](#)
- [Mosquito Prevention Tool Kit](#)

Tarrant County web pages:

- [Be Mosquito Free](#)
- [Zika](#)
- [Vector Control](#)
- [WNV Interactive Mapping Tool](#)

Environmental Protection Agency:

- [Insect Repellent Information](#)

Center for Disease Control and Prevention:

- [Zika Travel Information](#)