## Tarrant Couvity Madidai Bxavinar?s Distiact

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## 2010 Annual Raporit




Tarrant County Medical Examiner and Forensic Science Laboratories

200 Feligs Gwozd\% Place, Fort Worth, Texas 76104
OFFICE: 817-920-570) FAX: 817-920-5713
www.tarrantcounty.com/emedicalexaminer


Tarrant County Medical Examiner's District Current Accreditations

National Association of Medical Examiners (N.A.M.E.) 2010-2015

American Society of Crime Laboratory Directors/ LAB Accreditation Board (ASCLD/LAB)

$$
2009-2014
$$

American College of Graduate Medical Education (ACGME) 2005-2010

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## From The Office of the Tarrant County Chief Medical Examiner



## Our Commitment and Pfilosopfy . . .

Whenever we are called upon to assist, even if it is outside the defined jurisdiction, out of the scope of our duties, or otherwise removed from our responsibilities under the law, it is our general policy to help the individual reach the appropriate person, agency or organization who can assist.

## Our Mission Statement . . .

The primary purpose of the Tarrant County Medical Examiner's Office is to assist the public and law enforcement agencies to determine the cause of death due to unnatural causes, medically unattended or death due to violence, using state of the art laboratory and forensic science facilities.


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## PREFACE

The Tarrant County Medical Examiner's Office was originally established in 1969 to serve Tarrant County alone but today it also serves Denton, Johnson and Parker counties with a total district population exceeding 2.6 million. This area is experiencing a dramatic growth, and the Tarrant County Medical Examiner's Office is committed to continue providing the highest quality of service to the loved ones of the deceased and to the legal system.

Understanding the need to have knowledge in ever-growing subjects of anatomy, physiology, chemistry, and biology, and applying this knowledge to the science of determination of the cause of death has become a routine requirement for the staff at the Tarrant County Medical Examiner's Office. A combination of staff with outstanding qualifications, sophisticated state-of-the-art equipment, strict compliance with statutes and regulations and accreditation by the National Association of Medical Examiners and the American Society of Crime Laboratory Directors Laboratory Accreditation Board make the Tarrant County Medical Examiner's Office one of the premier medical examiner offices in the nation. In addition to a staff of five highly trained, board certified forensic pathologists, the office boasts a 24 hour investigative staff and a full complement of support services, including Human Identification, Toxicology, Criminalistics, and Forensic Photography laboratories.

The wealth of information available at the office, coupled with an interest to share and educate, prompts the staff to provide educational opportunities such as the Tuesday morning forensic rounds, the annual "Current Trends In Forensic Science" conference, a twelve month forensic pathology fellowship, monthly autopsy classes, periodic training sessions with Physicians for Human Rights and training at the International Forensic Science Center to provide advanced forensic training to scholars from abroad. Members of the staff are often invited to provide services, give lectures, and provide consultation nationally and internationally.

As you review this report, we hope we have imparted an appreciation for the depth of our commitment to excellent quality and service. Every day presents new challenges which this Office strives to meet. We are always seeking to develop and implement new services and procedures to better serve you and the community.

## A Brief History of The Medical Examiner’s Office

Tarrant County Commissioners Court establishes the Tarrant County Medical Examiner's Office. T.C. Terrell, M.D. is named Chief Medical Examiner.
Feliks Gwozdz, M.D. is named Chief Medical Examiner
After Dr. Gwozdz's unexpected death, Nizam Peerwani, M.D. is appointed Chief Medical Examiner
First County-wide central morgue is established on the campus of Texas College of Osteopathic Medicine (Now University of North Texas Health Science Center)
Toxicology and histology laboratories are added; shortly after, forensic dentistry is added to the office in order to assist in human identification
Parker County officially joins the Medical Examiner's Office, creating the Tarrant County Medical Examiner's District

## 2010 Summary

## Retirements:

March $31^{\text {st }}$ - Tommy Swan, Chief Forensic Death Investigator retired April $30^{\text {th }}$ - Sharon Baughman, Investigator-Denton County retired October $28^{\text {th }}$ - Angela Springfield, Ph.D., Chief Toxicologist retired

## Promotions:

May $3^{\text {rd }}$ - Michael Floyd was promoted from Supervisory Investigator to Chief Forensic Death Investigator

June $26^{\text {th }}$ - John Briggs was promoted from Forensic Death Investigator II to Supervisory Investigator
August $29^{\text {th }}$ - Steve White was promoted to a Senior Forensic Death Investigator

## New Hires:

May $17^{\text {th }}$ - Sabra Botch was hired as a Senior Toxicologist.
June $1^{\text {st }}$ - Leticia Hidalgo was hired as a part-time Histotechnician.
June $9^{\text {th }}$ - Bob Murphy was hired as a full-time Investigator, Denton County.
July $2^{\text {nd }}-$ Dr. Greg Pizarro joined the staff to begin his one year Forensic $P$ athology fellowship.

August $23^{\text {rd }}$ - Lavena Hernandez was hired as an Investigative Clerk.
October $4^{\text {th }}$ - Jamie Smith was hired as part-time investigator in Johnson County.
November $22^{\text {nd }}-$ James Greenwell was hired as a Forensic Death Investigator.
December $1^{\text {st }}$ - Katrina Ortiz was hired as an Autopsy Technician.

## Other Accomplishments:

Dr. Lucile Tennant completed her 1 year Forensic Pathology fellowship on June $30^{\text {th }}$.
Ronald Singer, Technical and Administrative Director, received the "Distinguished Fellow" award from the American Academy of Forensic Sciences at the 2010 annual meeting.
Dr. Sue Howe was named president-elect of the Southwestern Association of Toxicologists. Her term will begin in June of 2011.
The DNA laboratory successfully completed a required external audit in June of 2010 with zero negative findings.

New Building: Ground was broken and actual construction of the TCME expansion project was begun in April of 2010.

## In Memoriam:

Rusty Arnold, part-time Forensic Death Investigator, Parker County, was killed in a motor vehicle collision in December of 2010. He left behind a wife and young son. Rusty was a 9 year veteran of the Parker County Sheriff's Office, and he had served in Operation Iraqi Freedom from January 2003 to February 2004 as a sergeant in the Army Reserves.


## Tarrant County Medical Examiner





# Iarrant County Medical Examiner's District Staff 

## Medical Examiners

Nizam Peerwani, M.D.
Marc Krouse, M.D.
Shiping Bao, M.D.
Gary Sisler, D.O.
Robert Lloyd White, M.D. Ph.D. Greg Pizarro, M.D.

Chief Medical Examiner
Deputy Chief Medical Examiner
Deputy Medical Examiner
Deputy Medical Examiner
Deputy Medical Examiner
Forensic Fellow

## Administration

Ronald L. Singer, M.S.
Technical Administrative Director

## Business Office

Tracye Poirier, B.S. M.B.A.
Business Manager
Donna Perez
Bookkeeper

## Forensic Death Investigation

## Tarrant County

Mike Floyd, B.S
John Briggs
Gloria Hamilton, B.S.
Jimmy McDonald
Stephen White
Robert Corley James Greenwell
Amy Renfro, B.S.
Larry Steffler
OPEN
Brittany Dodson
Lavena Hernandez, B.S.
Paul Krieg
Tracy Vancil , B.S.

Troy Taylor, B.S.
Regina Banks, B.S., B.A.
Janan Kline
Dan Lintner
Bill Mills, Jr., B.S.
Robert Murphy

Chief Forensic Death Investigator Supervisory Investigator Forensic Death Investigator II
Forensic Death Investigator II
Forensic Death Investigator II
Forensic Death Investigator I
Forensic Death Investigator I
Forensic Death Investigator I
Forensic Death Investigator I
Forensic Death Investigator I
Investigative Clerk
Investigative Clerk
Investigative Clerk
Investigative Clerk

## Denton County

Chief Forensic Death Investigator
Forensic Death Investigator
Forensic Death Investigator
Forensic Death Investigator
Forensic Death Investigator
Forensic Death Investigator

# Johnson County 

Mike Pollard, B.A.S..
Liesl Hoover
Gary Morris
Jamie Smith
Liz Vassar

Kelly Green, B.A.
Jim Nichols
Lavena Hernandez B.S.

Chief Forensic Death Investigator
Forensic Death Investigator
Forensic Death Investigator
Forensic Death Investigator
Forensic Death Investigator

## Parker County

Chief Forensic Death Investigator
Forensic Death Investigator
Forensic Death Investigator

## Forensic Chemistry and Toxicology Laboratory

Susan Howe, D.V.M., Ph.D., DABFT Interim Chief Forensic Toxicologist Joyce Ho, B.S.
Sabra Botch, M.S.
Cheryl Wheeler, B.S.
Beryl Landry, B.S.
Connie Lewis, B.S.
Christina Coucke-Garza, M.S.
Mark Fondren, M.S.
John Harris, M.S.
Michelle O'Neal, B.S.
Sarah Skiles, B.S.

Toxicology Lab Manager
Senior Forensic Toxicologist
Senior Forensic Toxicologist
Forensic Toxicologist
Forensic Toxicologist
Senior Forensic Chemist
Senior Forensic Chemist
Senior Forensic Chemist
Senior Forensic Chemist
Senior Forensic Chemist

## Forensic Criminalistics Laboratory

Susan Howe, D.V.M., Ph.D., DABFT Crime Lab Supervisor

Michael Mayer, B.S. Constance Patton, B.S. Jennifer Valentine, M.S.
Carolyn Van Winkle, M.S.
Kelly Belcher, M.S
Patricia Eddings, B.S..
William Walker Jamie Becker, B.S.
Larry Reynolds
Forensic Biologist
Senior Forensic Biologist
Senior Forensic Biologist
Senior Forensic Biologist
Senior Trace Analyst
Senior Trace Analyst
Latent Fingerprint/AFIS Specialist
Sr. Criminalist-Firearms and Tool Marks
Forensic Photographer

## Histology

Mike Smith, B.S.
Leticia Hidalgo, B.S.

Forensic Histotechnician
Part-time Forensic Histotechnician

## Human Identification Laboratory

Roger Metcalf, D.D.S. Dana Austin, Ph.D., DABFA William Bailey

Chief of Identification Services Senior Forensic Anthropologist Latent Fingerprint/AFIS Specialist

## Morgue/Evidence Services

Traci Wilson Ronnie Redic Glynn Dill Patricia Elrashid Esther Gutierrez Burshauna Hill Alberto Medina Katrina Ortiz

Linda Anderson
Cathy Adolph Andrea Corder Deatra Keele Carol Lawson Novella Young Christie Smith Marsy Key

Director of Morgue/Evidence Services
Senior Autopsy Technician
Autopsy Tech/Evidence
Autopsy Tech/Evidence
Autopsy Tech/Evidence
Autopsy Tech/Evidence
Autopsy Tech/Evidence
Autopsy Tech/Evidence

## Secretarial Services

Executive Assistant/PIO Medical Secretary/Transcriptionist Medical Secretary/Transcriptionist Medical Secretary/Transcriptionist-Lab Medical Secretary/Transcriptionist Records Manager
Records Secretary
Vital Statistics Secretary
Building Superintendent
Jun Lumadilla


## Medical Examiner Staff

Nizam Peerwani, M.D. - Chief Medical Examiner



Dr. Peerwani is a graduate of the American University of Beirut (M.D. in 1976). He completed his residency in pathology at Baylor University Medical Center in Dallas, and is board certified in anatomic, clinical and forensic pathology. Currently he is the Chief Medical Examiner for Tarrant, Denton, Johnson and Parker counties in the state of Texas and has held this position since July 1979. He is an advocate of child safety and served on the Texas Child Fatality Review Committee as an expert in Forensic Medicine. Dr. Peerwani is also an advocate of Human Rights and serves as an expert consultant for Physicians for Human Rights with completed assignments in Rwanda, Bosnia, Indonesia, Cyprus, Afghanistan, Israel and Bahrain investigating genocide and human rights violations under the auspices of the United Nations Tribunal. Appointed by Governor Rick Perry in 2009 Dr. Peerwani currently serves on the Texas Forensic Science Commission.

## Marc Krouse, M.D. - Deputy Chief Medical Examiner

Dr. Krouse graduated from Texas A\&M University with a B.S. degree (1974) in zoology, and from the University of Texas Southwestern Medical School with his M.D. (1977). He completed his pathology residency at Baylor University Medical Center and is board certified in anatomic, clinical and forensic pathology. Dr. Krouse began his career here as a Deputy Medical Examiner (1978-1985) and is currently serving as the Deputy Chief Medical Examiner (1985 - present). Dr. Krouse is a member of the National Association of Medical Examiners (NAME) and served two terms on their Board of Directors, as well as on various committees through the years. He is a member of the Association for the Advancment of Automotive Medicine, and also serves on the Tarrant
 County Disaster Response Program which assists in planning responses to acts of terrorism, as well as other natural disasters and accidents.

Gary Sisler, D.O. - Deputy Medical Examiner


Dr. Sisler graduated from the University of Toledo with a B.S. degree (1959) before completing his D.O. degree (1965) at the Kansas City College of Osteopathic Medicine. A board certified diplomat of the American Board of Forensic Examiners and the American Board of Forensic Medicine, Dr. Sisler is also certified in anatomic and clinical pathology by the American Board of Pathology. After serving 29 years and achieving the rank of Colonel, United States Army Medical Corps, Dr. Sisler joined the medical examiner staff in 1989 as a Deputy Medical Examiner. In July of 2009 Dr. Sisler transitioned to part time status.

## Robert Lloyd White, M.D., Ph.D. - Deputy Medical Examiner

Dr. White earned a B.S. degree (1965) from the University of Tulsa, Oklahoma and an M.D. (1972) as well as a Ph.D. degree (1976) from the University of Oklahoma. He completed his residency in anatomic and clinical pathology at Baylor University Medical Center in 1976, and completed a fellowship in forensic pathology through the Southwestern Institute of Forensic Sciences, University of Texas, and Southwestern Medical Center in Dallas. Dr. White's medical specialty certification includes anatomic, clinical and forensic pathology. He worked with Affiliated Pathologists group in
 Denton, Texas between 1977 and 1989 as Director of Autopsy Services and also served as Chief of Medical Staff, Lewisville Memorial Hospital, Lewisville, Texas. Between 1989 and 1992 he served as Mississippi State Medical Examiner and visiting Clinical Assistant Professor of Pathology, University of Mississippi Medical Center. He worked as Nueces County Chief Medical Examiner, Corpus Christi, Texas between 1992 and 2002. He was a consulting forensic pathologist between 2002 and 2005. He joined the TCME staff in February 2005. In addition to his experience as a teacher and a researcher he also has a degree in Theology from the University of Dallas, Texas.

## Shiping Bao, M.D. - Deputy Medical Examiner



Dr. Bao received his M.D. from Anhui Medical University of the People's Republic of China in 1985. He received an M.S. from Anhui Medical University in 1988. Following that he worked in radiation oncology at Anhui Medical University until 1992. Dr. Bao came to the United States in February 1992 and worked as a research associate at the Institute of Molecular Biophysics at Florida State University in Tallahassee until 1995. From 1995 until 2004 he was a research associate with Pacific Northwest National Laboratory in Richland, Washington. Dr. Bao received his Alabama medical license and worked for Baptist Health System in Birmingham, AL as an Anatomical and Clinical Pathologist from 2004 until coming to the Tarrant County Medical Examiner in July 2008. After completing TCME's one year fellowship, Dr. Bao accepted a full time position with the Tarrant County office. He has received board certification in anatomic, clinical and forensic pathology.

## Greg Pizarro, M.D. - Forensic Fellow

Dr. Pizarro received his B.S. (1979) and M.D. (1984) from the University of Santo Tomas in Manila, Philippines. Following his graduation Dr. Pizarro worked in multiple areas of pathology, especially in bone and soft tissue pathology and dermatopathology, in hospitals, laboratories and a skin clinic in Pittsburgh, PA, Washington, DC, Dover, DE, Horsham, PA, Warwick, RI and New Bedford, MA. He holds medical licenses in California, Rhode Island and Massachusetts, as well as a Physician in Training license in Texas. Dr. Pizarro is published in the Modern Pathology journal and has presented lectures at the Anatomic Pathology Review and Update, the Armed Forces Institute of
 Pathology as well as the TCME Grand Rounds. In July of 2010 Dr. Pizarro joined the TCME staff to serve a one year Forensic Fellowship. Dr. Pizarro is currently board certified in Anatomic Pathology.

## Administration

## Ronald Singer, M.S. - Technical and Administrative Director

Ronald Singer received a B.S. degree from Tulane University and an M.S. degree from Loyola University of New Orleans. A forensic scientist since 1972, he has served as President of the International Association of Forensic Sciences, is a Fellow and Past President of the American Academy of Forensic Sciences, a Distinguished Member and Past President of the Association of Firearm and Toolmark Examiners, an Emeritus Member and Past Secretary of the American Society of Crime Laboratory Directors, and is a member of numerous other forensic associations and committees. He has been an invited speaker on forensic issues throughout the U.S., Hungary, Bosnia, England, Portugal, Turkey, the Maldives and Sri Lanka. Mr. Singer is a recipient of the American Academy of Forensic Sciences Criminalistics Section Outstanding Service Award, the Association of Firearm and Toolmark Examiners
 Member of the Year Award, the Gold Medal of the Mediterranean Academy of Forensic Sciences and the Distinguished Fellow Award from the American Academy of Forensic Sciences.

## Tracye Poirier, M.B.A. - Business Manager

Tracye Poirier received her B.S. degree in Chemistry from the University of Texas at Arlington. She came to work here in 2000 as a Senior Forensic Toxicologist. She also served as a Senior Forensic Chemist before assuming her current role as the Business Manager. Her background in the sciences provides her with unique insight into managing a Medical Examiner office. Ms. Poirier earned her M.B.A. degree with an emphasis in Strategic Leadership in April 2010 from the University of Dallas. Ms. Poirier is a member of the American Academy of Forensic Sciences and the Southwestern Association of Toxicologists.


## SECRETARIAL SERVICES

## Linda F. Anderson - Executive Assistant/PIo

Accepting employment as a medical secretary in 1994, Ms. Anderson is currently the Executive Assistant for the Chief Medical Examiner and she supervises the clerical department. She is responsible for scheduling pathologists for morgue duty, directs scheduling of physicians for court appearances and professional engagements, trains secretarial staff, and interacts with families and the general public. In addition to these responsibilities she acts as the Public Information Officer for the office. Ms. Anderson's previous employment history includes office manager/procurement technician for Harris Methodist Tissue Services and Court Clerk with the City of Fort Worth Municipal Court.

## Morgue/Evidence Services

## Traci Wilson - Chief of Morgue/Laboratory Services

Traci Wilson began her employment with the Tarrant County Examiner's Office as a Forensic Autopsy Technician in 1995. Prior to moving to Fort Worth she had worked as a Forensic Pathologist Assistant in Bossier City, LA. Ms. Wilson attended Northeast Louisiana University Monroe (ULM) where she majored in Business Administration/Business Law. In 2009 Ms. Wilson assumed the duties of Chief of Morgue/Laboratory Services, and has since worked hard to implement new policies to streamline record keeping and evidence handling.


## Forensic Death Investigation

## Tarrant County:

## Michael Floyd - Chief Forensic Death Investigator

Michael Floyd began working for the TCME District in 1990 as a Medical Investigator assigned to Parker County and he transferred to Tarrant County in 1993. In 1997 he was promoted to Senior Forensic Investigator, became the Supervisory Investigator in 2009, and was appointed the Chief Forensic Investigator in 2010. Prior to his employment at TCME Michael was a Texas-certified EMT-Paramedic for 16 years. Michael also holds a TCLEOSE Master Peace Officer certificate and Instructor license, and has been a commissioned peace officer since 1981. In 1984 he earned an Associate Degree from Weatherford College and in 1996 a B.S. degree from Texas Wesleyan University. Michael has been a Diplomate of the American Board of Medicolegal Death Investigators.


## Denton County:

## Troy Taylor, B.S. - Chief Forensic Death Investigator

Mr. Taylor started his career in 1990 at the Denton County Medical Examiner's Office. After multi-year tenures in Denton and Tarrant County he transferred back to the Denton office in 2003. Troy teaches medical examiner law, wound patterning, and decompositional changes for intermediate crime scene classes as well as basic peace officer certification classes. He has attended medico-legal death investigation training and psychological profiling schools. Mr. Taylor was promoted to Chief Forensic Death Investigator of Denton County in 2007.


## Johnson Countr:

## Mike Pollard, B.A.S. - Chief Forensic Death Investigator

Mike began working for the Johnson County Medical Examiner's Office in 2009 after retiring from a 20 year career in Law Enforcement with the Burleson Police Department. During his tenure there he served in several positions, and rose to the position of Operations Division Captain, where he served his last seven years. While serving in this position Mike was responsible for Patrol, Traffic, Jail, SWAT and Fleet Operations. Mike has earned a Bachelor's degree in Business Administration and an Associate's Degree in Criminal Justice.


## Parker County:

## Kelly Green, B.A. - Chief Forensic Death Investigator

After earning his B.A. degree in 1988 from Texas Tech University, Kelly began his law enforcement career. In 1993, Mr. Green became the Forensic Death Investigator for the Parker County Office. In 2000 he became a registered Medicolegal Death Investigator with the American Board of Medicolegal Investigators, and achieved Board Certification through the ABMDI in 2005. Kelly also holds certifications as Texas Peace Officer and Texas Arson Investigator.

## Forensic Chemistry and Toxicology Laboratory

Angela C. Springfield, Ph.D., DABFT - Chief Forensic Toxicologist

Dr. Springfield graduated from Vassar College with an A.B. (1964) degree, and from the University of Rhode Island with M.S. (1967) and Ph.D. (1971) degrees. She joined the medical examiner's office in 1983. Certified in Forensic Toxicology by the American Board of Forensic Toxicology, Dr. Springfield oversees the Breath Alcohol program, Chemistry department and Toxicology. Additionally, Dr. Springfield is active in several professional societies and has approximately twenty articles published in peer-reviewed journals. After serving for 27 years Dr. Springfield retired in October 2010.


## Criminalistics Laboratory

Susan R. Howe, D.V.M., Ph.D., DABFT - Crime Laboratory Director



Dr. Howe received a B.S. and a Doctor of Veterinary Medicine degree from the University of Illinois, and a Ph.D. in Toxicology from Texas A \& M University. A forensic scientist since 1996, she is an active member of the American Academy of Forensic Sciences, the International Association of Forensic Sciences, the Society of Forensic Toxicologists, and the Southwestern Association of Toxicologists. Dr. Howe is board certified in Forensic Toxicology by the American Board of Forensic Toxicology, and has published a number of scientific articles in peer-reviewed journals in the field of molecular toxicology. Dr. Howe also serves as the chair of the Safety Committee, as well as serving on the Current Trends Planning Committee, and the editorial board of the TCME InnerPulse newsletter. Upon Dr. Springfield's retirement Dr. Howe was named Interim Chief Toxicologist.

## Human Identification Services

## Roger Metcalf, D.d.S., J.D. - Chief of Human Identification Services

Roger Metcalf is a graduate of Baylor University and Baylor College of Dentistry. He completed a Fellowship in Forensic Odontology at the Center for Education and Research in Forensics at the University of Texas Health Science Center at San Antonio Dental School under Dr. David Sinn. He received his J.D. degree from Texas Wesleyan University School of Law in 2009. Dr. Metcalf has been a member of the Tarrant County Medical Examiner's Mass Fatality Dental Identification Team since it was established in 1980, and participated in identification of victims from the Delta 191 and 1141 crashes at DFW Airport, and from the Mt. Carmel Incident in Waco, TX. Since joining the Tarrant County Medical Examiner's District in 2004, Dr. Metcalf has supervised the forensic identification of more than 300 unidentified bodies per year. Dr. Metcalf is commissioned as a Lt. Colonel in the DFW Medical Ranger Group, Medical Reserve Corps, Texas Medical Brigade, Texas State Guard. He participates as an active member of the Wesleyan Innocence Project, a group that reviews possible exoneration cases for the Dallas County District Attorney's Office. Dr. Metcalf also serves as co-editor of the TCME InnerPulse newsletter.


## Tarrant County Medical Examiner’s District General Statistical Summary 2010

Number
15,490
Deaths in jurisdiction (all deaths):
8,482
Deaths reported to the office:
2,299
Deaths investigated :
1,288
Scenes investigated:2,249
Medical Procedures: ..... 2,249
External: ..... 911 (41\% of deaths certified)
Partial Autopsies:Complete Autopsies:
548 (24\% of deaths certified)
790 ( $35 \%$ of deaths certified)
Manner of Death:Deaths certified as Natural:Deaths certified as Accident:
1,093 (49\% of deaths certified)615 ( $27 \%$ of deaths certified)
(Non-motor vehicle: 398)
(Motor vehicle: 219
Deaths certified as Suicide:Deaths certified as Homicide:Deaths certified as Undetermined:Deaths certified as Non-Human Remains:
305 ( $14 \%$ of deaths certified)157 ( $7 \%$ of deaths certified)
62 (3\% of deaths certified)17 ( $>1 \%$ of deaths certified)
Unidentified Bodies:
Total Identified: ..... 327
Identified by fingerprints: ..... 244
Identified by odontology: ..... 20
Identified by anthropology: ..... 21
Identified by DNA: ..... 11
Identified by other means: ..... 26
Pending: ..... 5


2010 TARRANT COUNTY DEATH INVESTIGATIONS

| Manner of Death | Cases <br> Investigated | Percentage |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Natural | 843 | $13 \%$ |
| Accidental | 464 | $7 \%$ |
| Suicide | 200 | $3 \%$ |
| Homicide | 140 | $2 \%$ |
| Pending | 0 | 0 |
| Undetermined | 46 | $>1 \%$ |
| Non-Human Remains | 11 | $>1 \%$ |
| Reportable (Jurisdiction Waived) | 4541 | $73 \%$ |
| Total | 6245 | $100 \%$ |


| 2010 DENTON COUNTY DEATH INVESTIGATIONS |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Manner of Death | Cases <br> Investigated | Percentage |
| Natural | 140 | $10 \%$ |
| Accidental | 90 | $6 \%$ |
| Suicide | 58 | $4 \%$ |
| Homicide | 15 | $1 \%$ |
| Pending | 0 | 0 |
| Undetermined | 14 | $1 \%$ |
| Non-Human Remains | 4 | $>1 \%$ |
| Reportable (Jurisdiction Waived) | 1079 | $77 \%$ |
| Total | 1400 | $100 \%$ |



| 2010 JOHNSON COUNTY DEATH INVESTIGATIONS |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Manner of Death | Cases <br> Investigated | Percentage |
| Natural | 60 | $14 \%$ |
| Accidental | 29 | $7 \%$ |
| Suicide | 29 | $7 \%$ |
| Homicide | 1 | $>1 \%$ |
| Pending | 0 | 0 |
| Undetermined | 1 | $>1 \%$ |
| Non-Human Remains | 2 | $>1 \%$ |
| Reportable (Jurisdiction Waived) | 317 | $72 \%$ |
| Total | 439 | $100 \%$ |


| 2010 PARKER COUNTY DEATH INVESTIGATIONS |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Manner of Death |  | Cases <br> Investigated |
| Percentage |  |  |
| Natural | 50 | $13 \%$ |
| Accidental | 32 | $8 \%$ |
| Suicide | 18 | $5 \%$ |
| Homicide | 1 | $>1 \%$ |
| Pending | 0 | 0 |
| Undetermined | 1 | $>1 \%$ |
| Non-Human Remains | 0 | 0 |
| Reportable (Jurisdiction Waived) | 296 | $74 \%$ |
| Total | 398 | $100 \%$ |



Five Year Comparison
TARRANT COUNTY

| Manner of Death | $\mathbf{2 0 1 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 9}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 8}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 6}$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Natural | 843 | 804 | 766 | 798 | 741 |
| Accidental | 464 | 517 | 492 | 504 | 471 |
| Suicide | 200 | 163 | 182 | 175 | 172 |
| Homicide | 140 | 94 | 118 | 109 | 109 |
| Pending | 0 | 1 | 0 | 14 | 5 |
| Undetermined | 46 | 43 | 38 | 32 | 8 |
| Non-Human Remains | 11 | 12 | 13 | 13 | 13 |
| Reportable (Juris. Waived) | 4541 | 4421 | $\mathbf{4 4 0 6}$ | 5085 | 5211 |
| Total | $\mathbf{6 2 4 5}$ | $\mathbf{6 0 5 5}$ | $\mathbf{6 0 1 5}$ | $\mathbf{6 7 3 0}$ | $\mathbf{6 7 3 0}$ |


| DENTON COUNTY |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Manner of Death | $\mathbf{2 0 1 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 9}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 8}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 6}$ |
| Natural | 140 | 175 | $\mathbf{1 5 2}$ | 154 | 141 |
| Accidental | 90 | 86 | $\mathbf{7 7}$ | 94 | 80 |
| Suicide | 58 | 64 | 55 | 48 | 49 |
| Homicide | 15 | 13 | 11 | 16 | 12 |
| Pending | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Undetermined | 14 | 11 | 11 | 12 | 3 |
| Non-Human Remains | 4 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 0 |
| Reportable (Juris. Waived) | 1079 | 989 | 1014 | 870 | 860 |
| Total | $\mathbf{1 4 0 0}$ | $\mathbf{1 3 3 9}$ | $\mathbf{1 3 2 1}$ | $\mathbf{1 1 9 6}$ | $\mathbf{1 1 4 5}$ |

JOHNSON COUNTY
(-Johnson County joined the TCME District on 711/2008)

| Manner of Death | $\mathbf{2 0 1 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 9}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 8}^{*}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 7}^{\boldsymbol{*}}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 6}^{\boldsymbol{*}}$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Natural | 60 | $\mathbf{4 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 6}$ |  |  |
| Accidental | 29 | $\mathbf{2 4}$ | $\mathbf{2 6}$ |  |  |
| Suicide | 29 | 16 | 10 |  |  |
| Homicide | 1 | 0 | 1 |  |  |
| Pending | 0 | 0 | 0 |  |  |
| Undetermined | 1 | 4 | 0 |  |  |
| Non-Human Remains | 2 | 1 | 0 |  |  |
| Reportable (Juris. Waived) | 317 | 315 | $\mathbf{1 6 1}$ |  |  |
| Total | $\mathbf{4 3 9}$ | $\mathbf{4 0 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 2 4}$ |  |  |

PARKER COUNTY

| Manner of Death | $\mathbf{2 0 1 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 9}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 8}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 6}$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Natural | 50 | 42 | 50 | 55 | $\mathbf{4 6}$ |
| Accidental | 32 | 38 | 37 | 35 | 35 |
| Suicide | 18 | 10 | 11 | 17 | 14 |
| Homicide | 1 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 1 |
| OPending | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Undetermined | 1 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 6 |
| Non-Human Remains | 0 | 2 | 4 | 0 | 0 |
| Reportable (Juris. Waived) | 296 | 279 | 244 | 224 | 218 |
| Total | 398 | $\mathbf{3 7 5}$ | $\mathbf{3 5 2}$ | $\mathbf{3 3 5}$ | $\mathbf{3 2 0}$ |

## Forensic Death Investigation

One of the primary purposes of the medical examiner's office is to conduct inquests or investigations into the cause and manner of deaths occurring within Tarrant, Denton, Johnson and Parker Counties. The Tarrant County Medical Examiner's District staffs an around-the-clock investigative division responsible for initiating a formal response to all reportable cases.


Investigators within the district made inquiries into more than 8400 deaths in 2010 . Forensic investigators are trained in a multi-disciplinary capacity and possess unique education and abilities, including knowledge of criminal investigation techniques, relevant aspects of forensic medicine, crime scene processing skills, and maintenance of case integrity. Additionally, each investigator must be capable of conducting effective interviews, locating and notifying next-of-kin, and interacting with law enforcement personnel.

Once a jurisdictional death is reported, the investigator attends the scene or hospital where the death occurred. After conducting the initial investigation, the investigator prepares a detailed case report containing biographical data on the decedent, a narrative of the events leading up to
 the time of death or discovery of the decedent, and a summation of all investigative analyses and leads. In addition, investigators coordinate with hospitals, physicians, law enforcement agencies, employers, families, and other pertinent sources to gather information that might be of value to the determination of the cause and manner of death.

## Human Identification Laboratory

Identification of unidentified remains is a primary function of the Tarrant County Medical Examiner's Office. In order to more efficiently accomplish this task, the office has created the Human Identification Laboratory. Headed by a full time forensic odontologist, the laboratory staff also includes a full time forensic anthropologist, and utilizes the talents of the fingerprint examiners assigned to the crime laboratory. Unidentified remains are systematically examined using fingerprints, dental records, anthropological studies and DNA technology and making use of local, state and national data bases in an effort to provide identity and closure to the deceased and their families.


## Forensic Odontology

Forensic dentists deal with a range of medicolegal problems. Identification of the human remains of natural disasters, terrorist activities, and missing and unknown persons is a central activity. The postmortem dental examination of human remains usually involves charting dental and cranial features, radiographic ( $x$-ray) documentation of these features, and forensic report writing regarding these findings. Dental identification plays a particularly important role in the identification of victims of catastrophic events where there are massive numbers of casualties such as airplane crashes (Pan Am flight
 103 and American Airlines flight 587), fires, floods, earthquakes, or terrorist attacks (Oklahoma City Federal Building and the World Trade Center).

## Forensic Anthropology

Bones comprise the structural framework of the human body. Due to their properties, bones decompose more slowly than many other tissues
 and organs; thus, they are often capable of providing clues that assist examiners in determining the cause
 and manner of death. Skeletal remains can provide information such as the race, stature, weight, age, and gender of the decedent. Evidence of trauma or natural disease may also be identified. X-ray comparisons can help establish scientifically the identity of a body. Samples of DNA can also be obtained from bone; thus, in cases where decomposition is advanced significantly, DNA analysis can still be of value. Tarrant County has the only comprehensive forensic anthropology laboratory attached to a medical examiner's office in Texas.

## The Morgue



The main center of activity of any medical examiner's facility is the morgue area. Dedicated in 1989, the Tarrant County Medical Examiner's Office morgue area employs a design which centralizes all morgue activity, isolating it from the other activities of the building. There are two holding areas, each capable of holding fifty bodies. One of the areas is dedicated to incoming cases only, while the other holds bodies awaiting release. The main morgue consists of four workstations, each of which is designed to be conducive to a dynamic work environment in which examinations can be carried out with maximum efficiency. In addition, the morgue area contains a separate major case morgue and a teaching morgue capable of seating 45 students.

Classroom instruction is an integral component of any medical education program. The Tarrant County Medical Examiner's Office regularly participates in the academic and practical training of students from the entire North Texas area by offering once a month autopsy classes.


The morgue is staffed by autopsy technicians (deiners) who assist the pathologists with forensic examinations. Each autopsy technician is responsible for obtaining photographs, radiographs (X-rays), fingerprints, and biological samples from the decedent before autopsy. Because the identification of foreign bodies in or on a decedent is vitally important to a comprehensive examination, the medical examiner's office relies on radiological techniques as a tool. Designed to facilitate easy access to radiographic equipment without moving the body from the transport gurney, the radiology lab incorporates a C-arm fluoroscope, a fixed flat plate device, and articulated dental radiography equipment.


## Evidence Handuing



In order to preserve evidentiary integrity, each piece of evidence collected by or submitted to the medical examiner's office for processing must be coupled with a detailed chain-of-custody log. To ensure the chain-of-custody is maintained correctly, and that all evidence is handled, cared for, and stored properly, forensic technicians with expertise in evidentiary preservation are utilized.

## Forensic Chemistry and Toxicology Laboratory



## Forensic Chemistry

Forensic chemists analyze drugs submitted by other agencies. Drug types received commonly range from clandestine chemical substances to therapeutic or prescribed medications. Cocaine, heroin, marijuana, and amphetamines, all drugs of abuse, represent the most common products received for chemical assay. Daily, law enforcement agencies within the medical examiner's district are faced with the challenge of identifying drugs found subsequent to an
 arrest or search warrant execution.


## INTOXILYZER PROGRAM

An intoxilyzer instrument provides an objective, scientific means of testing someone who is suspected by police to have been driving under the influence of alcohol by measuring a sample of the suspect's breath for determinable levels of alcohol concentration. Grant funds supplied by the Texas Department of Transportation were used to establish the ME office's intoxilyzer program in 1994. Under the program, forensic chemists establish intoxilyzer test sites, calibrate and maintain equipment, and train intoxilyzer operators, which benefits local police agencies.

## Forensic Toxicology



Forensic toxicological services were established at the medical examiner's office in 1983. Subsequently, the toxicology laboratory has expanded to include mass spectrometry, gas chromatography, and high-pressure liquid chromatography analysis. The toxicology laboratory provides drug testing to assist the medical examiners in determining the cause and manner of death by isolating, identifying, and determining the level of chemicals in specimens. Additionally, the forensic toxicology laboratory participates regularly in established analytical proficiency testing and quality
 assurance programs.

## CHEMISTRY CASES AND SAMPLES RECEIVED

|  | 2010 <br> Cases | 2010 <br> Samples | 2009 <br> Cases | 2009 <br> Samples | 2008 <br> Cases | 2008 <br> Samples |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| January | 153 | 427 | 215 | 509 | 219 | 485 |
| February | 115 | 427 | 198 | 455 | 191 | 433 |
| March | 175 | 398 | 197 | 463 | 185 | 378 |
| April | 169 | 493 | 167 | 340 | 248 | 527 |
| May | 183 | 527 | 192 | 434 | 208 | 543 |
| June | 230 | 735 | 247 | 598 | 464 | 986 |
| July | 178 | 479 | 224 | 577 | 295 | 564 |
| August | 170 | 453 | 160 | 347 | 225 | 479 |
| September | 177 | 423 | 183 | 396 | 226 | 726 |
| October | 148 | 363 | 159 | 389 | 230 | 590 |
| November | 181 | 411 | 120 | 320 | 170 | 451 |
| December | 141 | 366 | 244 | 579 | 207 | 500 |
| Totals | 2020 | 5502 | 2306 | 5407 | 2868 | 6662 |

## BREATH ALCOHOL TESTING PROGRAM

|  | 2010 | 2009 | 2008 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Breath Tests | 2828 | 3292 | 3380 |
| Under 21 | 309 | 377 | 372 |
| Affidavits | 868 | 861 | 818 |
| Testing Sites <br> Supervised | 20 | 238 | 19 |
| Court <br> Appearances <br> (Days) | 38 | 58 | 45 |
| ALR Hearings* | 5 | 284 | 415 |

*ALR rules changed as of 1 September 2009, specifically requiring the defense to subpoena our attendance at these hearings. Further, the reasons for which a subpoena will be issued changed. The end result is that the number of appearances declined remarkably.

## TOXICOLOGY CASES RECEIVED AND PROCESSED

|  | Tarrant | Denton | Johnson | Parker | Other ME <br> Cases | Other <br> Cases | 2010 <br> Totals | 2009 <br> Totals | 2008 <br> Totals |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| JAN | 68 | 16 | 4 | 4 | 33 | 96 | 221 | 205 | 241 |
| FEB | 61 | 17 | 5 | 3 | 30 | 89 | 205 | 192 | 196 |
| MAR | 61 | 15 | 6 | 5 | 45 | 96 | 228 | 211 | 175 |
| APR | 67 | 12 | 4 | 3 | 42 | 73 | 201 | 208 | 215 |
| MAY | 94 | 22 | 2 | 2 | 42 | 97 | 259 | 228 | 206 |
| JUN | 74 | 17 | 4 | 7 | 31 | 104 | 237 | 278 | 192 |
| JUL | 70 | 12 | 7 | 6 | 38 | 93 | 226 | 223 | 241 |
| AUG | 74 | 24 | 8 | 1 | 39 | 80 | 226 | 201 | 179 |
| SEP | 67 | 19 | 7 | 4 | 27 | 93 | 217 | 212 | 207 |
| OCT | 82 | 15 | 7 | 10 | 40 | 64 | 218 | 186 | 232 |
| NOV | 78 | 21 | 6 | 7 | 36 | 55 | 203 | 211 | 205 |
| DEC | 67 | 13 | 7 | 10 | 24 | 105 | 226 | 239 | 211 |
| Totals | 863 | 203 | 67 | 62 | 427 | 1045 | 2667 | 2594 | 2500 |

TOXICOLOGY SERVICES BY SAMPLE

|  | ABN | Alcohol |  | Cocaine | Opiate | $\begin{array}{\|c} \text { Benzo- } \\ \text { diazepine } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c} \text { Amphet- } \\ \text { amine } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c\|c\|c\|c\|c\|} \hline \text { Carbon } \\ \text { Monoxide } \end{array}$ | Other | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 2010 \\ & \text { Totals } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2009 \\ \text { Totals } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 2008 \\ & \text { Totals } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| JAN | 491 | 492 | 104 | 215 | 215 | 215 | 215 | 7 | 52 | 2006 | 1944 | 2058 |
| FEB | 461 | 404 | 100 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 4 | 55 | 1704 | 1605 | 1728 |
| MAR | 460 | 374 | 74 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 5 | 10 | 1659 | 2254 | 1766 |
| APR | 306 | 534 | 90 | 173 | 173 | 173 | 173 | 3 | 10 | 1635 | 2211 | 1769 |
| MAY | 330 | 521 | 95 | 165 | 165 | 165 | 165 | 6 | 0 | 1612 | 1970 | 1908 |
| JUN | 542 | 635 | 106 | 197 | 197 | 197 | 197 | 0 | 44 | 2115 | 2493 | 1720 |
| JUL | 540 | 591 | 77 | 197 | 197 | 197 | 197 | 6 | 83 | 2085 | 2266 | 1751 |
| AUG | 513 | 494 | 113 | 215 | 215 | 215 | 215 | 11 | 48 | 2039 | 2101 | 1341 |
| SEP | 471 | 563 | 107 | 188 | 188 | 188 | 188 | 7 | 45 | 1979 | 1897 | 1940 |
| OCT | 458 | 444 | 101 | 171 | 171 | 171 | 171 | 3 | 27 | 1717 | 1789 | 2038 |
| NOV | 571 | 436 | 156 | 225 | 225 | 225 | 225 | 6 | 64 | 2133 | 1918 | 1646 |
| DEC | 537 | 440 | 114 | 182 | 182 | 182 | 182 | 10 | 27 | 1856 | 2054 | 1769 |
| Totals | 5680 | 5928 | 1237 | 2282 | 2282 | 2282 | 2282 | 68 | 465 | 22506 | 24502 | 21434 |

## Criminalistics Laboratories

Since 1989, the Tarrant County Medical Examiner's District has operated a full-service crime laboratory, serving the needs of the medical examiner's office, district attorney's offices, and law enforcement agencies in North Central Texas and throughout the United States. Equipped with modern analytical instrumentation, the various sections of the crime laboratory combine scientific technology with an experienced professional staff. Specialized sections of the crime laboratory identify, analyze, and report on various forms of evidence such as DNA, blood spatter, trace materials, chemical compounds, firearms, tool marks and latent fingerprints.

An ASCLD/LAB extermal audit was conducted during June of 2009, and subsequently the Crime Laboratory was awarded reaccreditation for a period of five years. The laboratory has also received a formal letter of accreditation from DPS.

## Forensic Biology

DNA analysis provides the ability to restrict potential populations of persons to which a biological sample might belong to a much smaller subset of suspects. Such a determination is useful in identifying the source and, subsequently, connecting that source to a particular death or crime scene. In addition, the DNA laboratory is a designated
 CODIS (Combined DNA Index System) laboratory. CODIS is the FBI's DNA data base that
 ultimately links all 50 states and 18 countries to provide a means of comparing forensic case work profiles. The data base search may result in linking unsolved cases to a single perpetrator and can provide significant investigative leads.

- In 2010, the Forensic Biology laboratory provided 8055 services on $\mathbf{7 3 8}$ cases.


## Trace Evidence



Trace evidence is that material which, because of its size or weight, can be easily transferred from one individual or object to another. Gunshot residue, hair, glass, paint, and fibers are among the more common materials collected and submitted for examination. Trace
 analysis utilizes advanced technology and instrumentation such as the scanning electron microscope to obtain chemical profiles of materials in an attempt to relate materials to each other or to a common source. The trace analyst, as other criminalists, must be knowledgeable of relevant and scientifically sound analytical, investigative methodologies.

- In 2010, the Trace laboratory provided 7442 services on 139 cases. In addition, 40 bodies were processed in the morgue for trace recovery, and crime scene assistance was provided on 2 cases.


## Firearms and Tool Marks

Examination and analyses of firearms, projectiles, ballistics, and
 markings imparted by any form of tool, fall within the purview of the firearms and tool marks laboratory. Firearms submitted are examined for inherent
 characteristics, unique identifiers, and safety-related factors, and can be test fired to obtain reference material that can subsequently be compared to submitted evidence. Range-of-fire determinations can be carried out on a 40-foot indoor range.

- In 2010, the Firearms laboratory provided 701 services on 78 cases.


## Latent Fingerprints



Latent fingerprint examination is a fundamental tool of the medical examiner's office, with latent prints being utilized as a scientific form of identification on unidentified bodies that come into the medical examiner's office. Fingerprints can also be retrieved from submitted evidence and used to assist in identifying a criminal
 suspect. Applying the newest technology, the latent print examiner achieves remarkable results in lifting prints from various substrates.

- In 2010, the Latent Fingerprint laboratory provided 1911 services on 31 latent print cases and 332 identification cases.


## FORENSIC PHOTOGRAPHY

A fully equipped forensic photography laboratory was added to the crime laboratory in 1994. By 2005, the laboratory had replaced all film processing with digital photography. In addition to more traditional photography, the lab is capable of making photographs utilizing ultraviolet and infrared techniques. Image enhancement can also be performed. Pictures, enlargements, and other services are provided to the medical examiner, to the courts, and to individuals for
 educational or research-based presentations.

- In 2010, the Forensic Photography laboratory provided $\mathbf{8 0 , 8 2 1}$ services on 2298 cases.


## Forensic Histology



Many cause of death determinations rely upon the examination of a decedent's tissues and organs. Special stains and fixation methods are employed to assist the physician in identifying disease processes and certain tissue changes that occur in response to trauma, lifestyle habits, or other variables.


- In 2010, the forensic histology section provided 32,170 services on $\mathbf{1 , 8 6 4}$ cases submitted.


## SECREIARIAL SERVICES



Secretaries for the medical examiner's office provide a diverse complement of administrative support services for the daily operation of business. In addition to performing the usual secretarial tasks, each medical secretary assists in the management of records, complex transcription services, and interaction with bereaved families, law enforcement agencies, hospitals and funeral homes. Included in their responsibilities is the issuance of death certificates, cremation letters and amended death certificates as well as scheduling pathologists for court appearances.


- In 2010, the secretarial section transcribed 2249 autopsy cases, issued 2249 death certificates, 590 death certificate amendments, 5150 cremation permits, and completed 3639 records requests.


## Business Office



The Business Office was established to meet the increasing complexities of the day to day management of the business aspects of the Medical Examiner's office. The Business Manager, assisted by the Bookkeeper, comprise the business office, which provides support in the financial aspects of the office including budget preparation and reporting, accounts payable, accounts receivable, personnel matters and other related fiscal issues. The Transportation of Human Remains contract is supervised by the Business Manager. In addition the Business Office is responsible for maintaining inventory of all supplies, computer hardware, office equipment and scientific instruments, and ensuring all service warranties are current.

## BUILDING SUPERINTENDENT

The building superintendent is responsible for all of the general maintenance of the building, including minor repairs and preventive maintenance. He also oversees vendors and contractors and ensures work is properly done, and supervises work release individuals assigned to perform janitorial, grounds and other duties. His role is especially vital in maintaining all of the ventilation and air conditioning needs specific to a facility like the Medical Examiner's Office, with its inherent biohazards and the investment in precision scientific instruments that cannot tolerate temperature changes.

## CHILD FATALITY REVIEW TEAM

Child deaths attributable to illness, birth defect, delivery difficulty, neoplastic disease, and other natural causes account for approximately one out of four child fatalities locally. Although these deaths can be devastating, the larger community is impacted perhaps more by deaths occurring unnaturally. The greatest risk of death from abuse or neglect occurs among the youngest children who, because of their age, have an absolute dependence on their caretakers.

Although there are more than 4,000 child deaths annually in Texas, no single agency tracks all aspects of every death reported. Of particular interest are those deaths that are preventable. In 1995, the Texas Legislature amended Chapter 264 of the Family Code to include language outlining the establishment and continuance of a state child fatality review team committee, local child fatality review teams, and formation of a statewide analytical evaluation of all collected and reported child death information. The ultimate goal of the project is to identify trends and reduce the number of preventable childhood deaths. There are approximately 50 representatives appointed to the Tarrant County CFRT from the following agencies:

- Tarrant, Denton, and Parker County District Attorney Offices
- Local Law Enforcement
- Texas Department of Protective and Regulatory Services (CPS)
- Cook Children's Medical Center
- Rural-Metro EMS
- North Texas SIDS Alliance
- Alliance for Children - Tarrant County
- Tarrant County College (Child Abuse Training Project)
- Fort Worth Bureau of Vital Statistics
- Tarrant County, Fort Worth, and Denton Public Health Departments
- University of North Texas Health Science Center - Public Health program
- Medical Specialists (e.g., pediatric neurosurgeon, pathologist, and epidemiologist)
- Emergency Physicians Advisory Board
- Crimes against Children Task Forces
- Shaken Baby Alliance

|  | 2010 |  | 2009 |  | 2008 |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total Child Deaths | 122 |  | 113 |  | 96 |  |
| Natural Causes | 35 | $29 \%$ | 28 | $25 \%$ | 39 | $41 \%$ |
| Accident | 38 | $31 \%$ | 42 | $37 \%$ | 21 | $22 \%$ |
| Homicide | 20 | $16 \%$ | 17 | $15 \%$ | 13 | $13 \%$ |
| Suicide | 5 | $4 \%$ | 4 | $4 \%$ | 7 | $7 \%$ |
| Undetermined | 24 | $20 \%$ | 22 | $19 \%$ | 16 | $17 \%$ |

## EDUCATION

## Forensic Education Program

Opportunities for education in the forensic sciences are extended to local law enforcement, medical, and higher education agencies through the medical examiner's office. Annually over 600 persons are provided the unique educational experience of witnessing a forensic autopsy. Local agencies served through this educational program include the Fort Worth and Arlington Police and Fire Academies, District Attorney Offices in Hood and Denton County, Weatherford College Nursing School, and both the
 pre-med and biology honor sciences at Texas Wesleyan University and other colleges.

## Tuesday Morning Forensic Rounds

Forensic Rounds meets every Tuesday (except in July and December) at 8:00 am in the 3rd floor annex conference room.. A large variety of topics are presented by either the ME staff or an invited speaker. In addition to medical examiner staff the audience includes law enforcement personnel, attorneys, medical personnel, and medical students.


## Annual Current Trends In Forensic Science Conference



Current Trends is a conference organized by the Tarrant County Medical Examiner's Office that is open to anyone in the medical, law enforcement, judicial or medicolegal professions, or anyone interested in the forensic sciences. The 2010 conference was held in December, and the venue was changed to the Tarrant County College Trinity River Campus. The new location was a huge success, enabling the conference to grow in size and scope, and offering much improved accommodations. The Zachariah Award of Excellence, named after our former Technical Administrator, Dr. Nannepaga Zachariah, was awarded to Dr. Jamye Coffman of Cook Children's Hospital.

## International Forensic Science Center

The International Forensic Science Center is a part of the Tarrant County Medical Examiner's Office and was started during 2006. The purpose of this is to provide education available at the medical examiner's office to forensic scholars and students from abroad. These sessions typically last for two weeks during which the medical examiner staff arranges lectures and practical sessions. A working relationship was established between Texas Wesleyan University and the Tarrant County Medical Examiner's Office to facilitate this education at the international level. TWU has provided housing for our foreign students on several occasions.


## Forensic Pathology Fellowship

The Forensic Pathology Fellowship was started in 2004 and at the current time is fully accredited by the ACGME. The fellow works with the medical examiners and scientific staff and receives twelve full months of exposure at the medical examiner's office. When the program is completed, the fellow will graduate and become eligible to sit for their board examination in forensic pathology and then to pursue a career as a forensic pathologist.

## Student Volunteers/Interns

Any student over the age of 18 who wants to get exposure to the medical examiner's activities can apply for a volunteer position. There are restrictions as to what areas a student may have access to, so the individual student's needs and goals must be evaluated to see if there is a compatible opportunity available at the time. Safety and liability issues must also be considered. Appropriate background checks and immunizations may be required before beginning an assignment.

## tCME EXPansion Project



This aerial photograoph taken on 12/29/2010 shows the amount of progress made on the new building project. Some of the laboratories here at TCME will be moving into the new facilities by September, 2011, well ahead of projected schedules.

