

Tarrant County Public Health

Arbovirus Surveillance Report

MMWR Week Apr 16-Apr 22, 2023



Week 16 Summary

- 90 mosquito pools* have been tested in NTRL from week 16
 - Year-to-date NTRL has tested a total of 346 mosquito pools
 - 0 mosquito pools tested positive for WNV this week:
 - There have been 0 imported human cases of SLE or Zika in 2023. There have been 0 cases of Dengue Fever.
 - There have been 0 human cases of West Nile disease.
 - Average number of mosquitoes/trap include:
 - *Culex* spp: 31.1
 - *Aedes aegypti*: 0.4
 - *Aedes albopictus* 2.1
- NTRL=North Texas Regional Lab; WNV= West Nile virus; CHIKV= chikungunya virus; DENV= Dengue virus; SLEV=St. Louis encephalitis virus
* May include data from outside Tarrant County

Cumulative Positive WNV Pools per Municipality

There have been a total of 2 positives in 2023

Unincorporated** (2)

* May include data from outside Tarrant County ** Includes 2 positives from winter surveillance

Table 1. MLE⁽¹⁾ and VI⁽²⁾ for County Quadrants, Weeks 15 and 16

	County Quadrant	# Gravid traps	Ave F <i>Culex</i> spp	Positive pools	MLE (Lower-Upper Limit)	VI
Week 15	Northeast	42	2.2	0.0	0.00 (0.00-23.99)	0.000
	Northwest	19	21.6	0.0	0.00 (0.00-10.39)	0.000
	Southeast	30	18.0	0.0	0.00 (0.00-8.95)	0.000
	Southwest	9	21.1	0.0	0.00 (0.00-22.83)	0.000
Week 16	Northeast	37	3.7	0.0	0.00 (0.00-16.01)	0.000
	Northwest	14	12.6	0.0	0.00 (0.00-21.70)	0.000
	Southeast	23	11.5	0.0	0.00 (0.00-11.33)	0.000
	Southwest	9	3.0	0.0	0.00 (0.00-140.70)	0.000

1. MLE= Maximum Likelihood Estimate or the estimate of the mosquito infection rate per mosquito species. 2. VI= Vector Index which is a measure of infectivity accounting for vector species composition, vector species population density, and proportion of vector population infected with WNV
Averages, MLE, and limits will be given for species with identified infection rates only and only for the latest two week. MLE, Lower and Upper Limits are based on a 95% confidence interval. All data in this table is based on collection date.
Calculated using a Maximum Likelihood Estimation (MLE). Biggerstaff, Brad J. PooledInfRate, Version 4.0: a Microsoft® Office Excel® Add-In to compute prevalence estimates from pooled samples. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, Fort Collins, CO, U.S.A., 2009
Data Source: Tarrant County Public Health

Cumulative Data for the Tarrant County Region, Weeks 13-16

Week	Mar 26- Apr 1	Apr 2- Apr 8	Apr 9- Apr 15	Apr 16- Apr 22	YTD
MMWR Week	13	14	15	16	
Total number of gravid traps set in Tarrant Region	6	56	100	83	255
Average number of <i>Culex</i> spp per gravid trap	0.0	19.5	57.2	31.1	17.0
Number of mosquito pools tested ¹ (NTRL; non-NTRL)	4;0	78;7	111;1	90;13	346;21
Number of positive mosquito pools (NTRL; non-NTRL) ¹	0;0	0;0	0;0	0;0	2;0
Confirmed WNV human cases (WNF; WNND) ²	0;0	0;0	0;0	0;0	0;0
WNV infection rate per 1,000 <i>Culex</i> spp ³	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
Weekly vector index ⁴	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	
Total BG Sentinel traps set in Tarrant Region	1	13	18	21	53
Average number of female <i>Aedes aegypti</i> per BG trap	0.0	1.1	1.2	0.4	0.4
Average number of female <i>Aedes albopictus</i> per BG trap	0.0	0.8	2.7	2.1	0.8

1. Based on mosquito collection date; NTRL = North Texas Regional Laboratory

2. Based on onset of illness date for cases reported to Tarrant County Public Health; WNF=West Nile Fever; WNND = West Nile Neuroinvasive Disease

3. Calculated using a Maximum Likelihood Estimation (MLE). Biggerstaff, Brad J. PooledInfRate, Version 4.0: a Microsoft® Office Excel® Add-In to compute prevalence estimates from pooled samples. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, Fort Collins, CO, U.S.A., 2009

Culex spp includes pools of both *Cx restuans* and *Cx quinquefasciatus*. These MLEs are calculated separately, per species and added together as per instructions by CDC.

4. Vector Index is a measure of infectivity accounting for vector species composition, vector species population density, and proportion of vector population infected with WNV

Note: Infection rate and vector index calculations now includes pools from outside laboratories; Data subject to change due to on-going case investigations, mosquito collection, and testingData source: Tarrant County Public Health

Figure 1. Average Number of Female *Culex* Species Per Trap and Vector Index by Collection Date, Tarrant County, 2022-2023

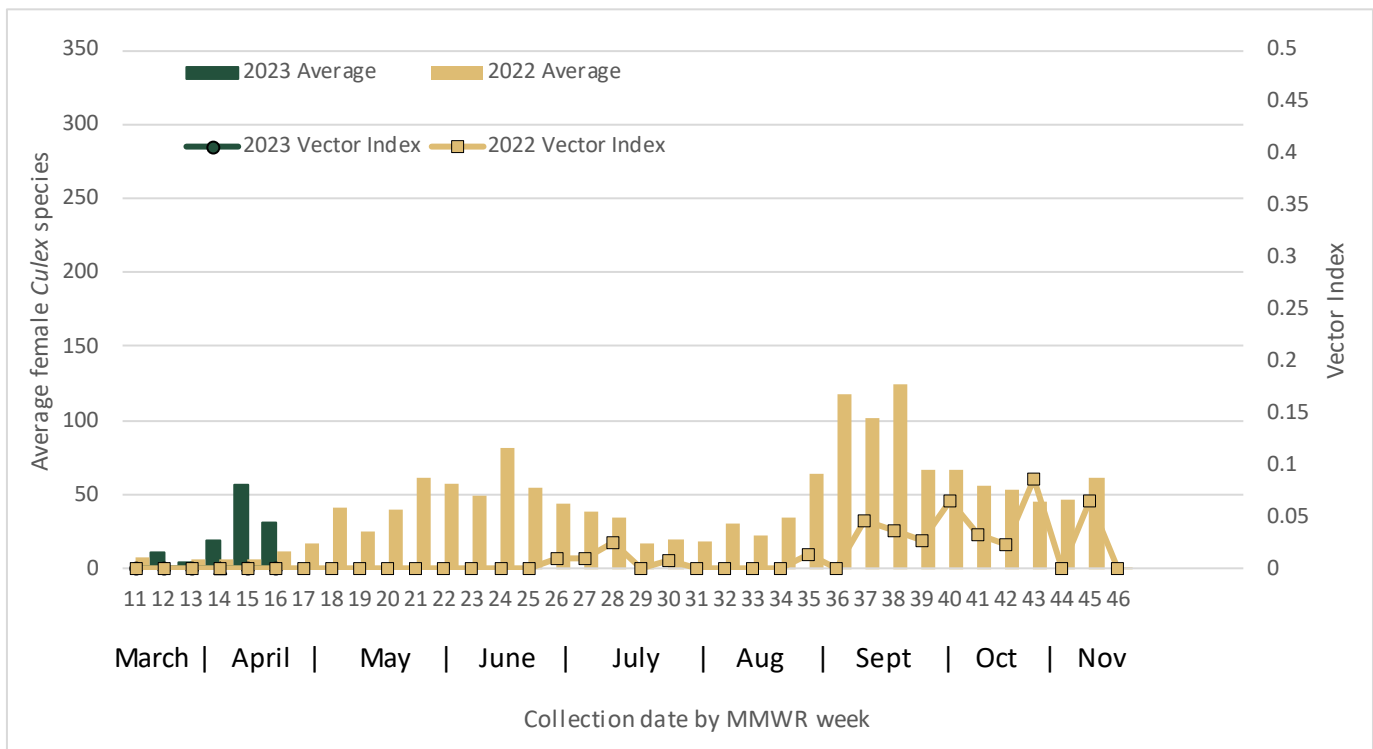
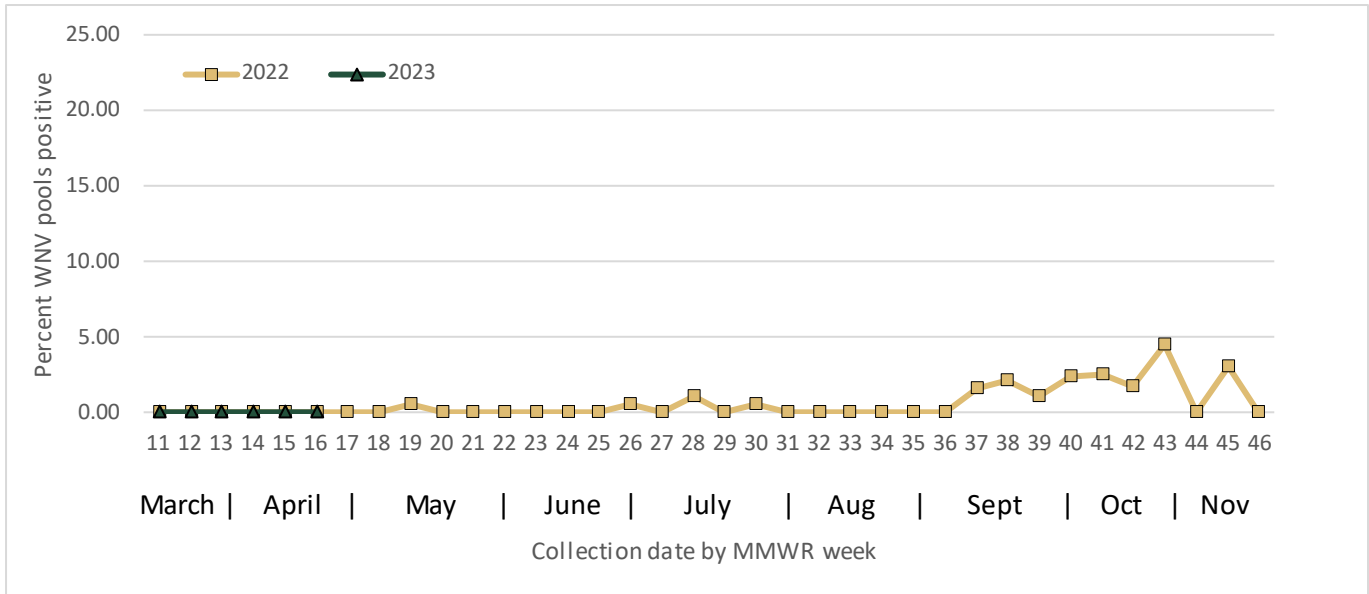


Figure 2. Percentage of Mosquito Pools Positive for WNV by Collection Date, Tarrant County, 2022-2023



Data Source: Tarrant County Public Health

Table 3. North Texas Arbovirus Activity as Reported by Texas DSHS on April 25, 2023

North Texas Counties	WNV				CHIKV		DENV		SLEV		Zika	
	Positive Mosquito Pools	Human cases			Positive Mosquito Pools	Human Cases	Positive Mosquito Pools	Human Cases	Positive Mosquito Pools	Human Cases	Positive Mosquito Pools	Human Cases
Collin	0	0 WNF;	0 WNND	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Dallas	0	0 WNF;	0 WNND	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Denton	0	0 WNF;	0 WNND	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Johnson	0	0 WNF;	0 WNND	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-Tarrant North Texas	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
All Texas Counties	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

*All reported CHIKV, DENV, & Zika human cases are travel-related
WNV– West Nile virus; WNF– West Nile fever; WNND– West Nile neuroinvasive disease; CHIKV– Chikungunya virus;
DENV– Dengue virus; SLEV– St. Louis encephalitis virus

For Additional Information Please Visit The Links Below:

Department of State Health Services:

- [Arbovirus Activity Reports](#)
- [Texas Zika](#)

Tarrant County educational videos and documents:

- [Eliminating Mosquito Breeding Sites](#)
- [Barrier Treatments for Mosquitoes](#)
- [Mosquitoes Love Water](#)
- [Mosquito Prevention Tool Kit](#)

Tarrant County web pages:

- [Be Mosquito Free](#)
- [Zika](#)
- [Vector Control](#)
- [WNV Interactive Mapping Tool](#)

Environmental Protection Agency:

- [Insect Repellent Information](#)

Center for Disease Control and Prevention:

- [Zika Travel Information](#)